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Imagery
Analysis
Division

ODESSA PETROLEUM REFINERY ODESSA, USSR

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CIA/PIR 65041 TCS 12726/65 DATE Oct. 1965 COPY 8 PAGES 8

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ODESSA PETROLEUM REFINERY ODESSA, USSR

The Odessa Refinery is located approximately 4 nautical miles NNW of the center of the city at geographic coordinates 46 31N - 30 41E, Figures 1 and 2. The boundaries of the refinery area form an irregular polygon which encloses an area of approximately 50 acres and is enclosed by a wall or fence; it is accessible by both road and rail,

25X1D

The period for which usable small scale photography is available extends from Figures 3-5. During this time period, no significant expansion or major construction has occurred in the refinery area. Minor modifications and additions may have occurred in the SE corner of the area, Figure 5, No. 7.

Items of interest in the vicinity of the refinery are a possible polyethlene plant, Figure 5, Area B, and the Odessa Petroleum Storage, Romanovka Facility, Figure 5, Area C.

The following description of the refinery facilities is keyed to the overlay on Figure 5:

Area A - Odessa Petroleum Refinery

- No. 1 Tank farm; probable crude and product storage, contains 32 large and medium sized POL tanks. A possible flare tower is located near the SE end of the area.
- No. 2 Receiving, shipping, warehouse and shop area. The railroad spur enters this section of the refinery; a possible second spur branching off the original one is under construction.
- Nos. 3, 4, and 5 Processing areas. Eight cylindrical structures which may be fractionating columns are located at No. 3. This arrangement suggests, (1) a polymerization plant for the utilization of gasses that would otherwise be flared off, or: (2) a treatment section for crude oil. The scale of available photography does not permit a more specific interpretation. No. 4 appears as a clutter of buildings and processing equipment including one or more possible thermal cracking units. There are at least four fractionating towers located at No. 5, along with one or more possible pipe furnaces. There is a small tank farm immediately NW of the processing equipment which contains 18 small process/product tanks and 4 medium sized tanks. The interpretation of the processing equipment present at the Nos. 4 and 5 could be reversed in terms of thermal cracker versus pipe furnace(s).

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- No. 6 Probable flare tower; two small buildings and at least four horizontal tanks are located northwest of the tower and a large warehouse-type building is located directly north, adjacent to the wall.
- No. 7 Four to eight small vertical tanks, two possible water treatment tanks (open; earthen), a possible boiler house and a shop or warehouse-type building constitute the principal facilities in this part of the refinery. The administration and laboratory buildings appear to be grouped around the plant entrance near the center of the SE end of the refinery area.

All measurements have been made by the CIA/IAD/IB project analyst. They should be considered as approximate and must not be taken as official NPIC mensuration data compiled by the Technical Intelligence Division, NPIC.

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REFERENCES . .

PHOTOGRAPHY

25X1D

Mission Date Pass Camera Frame

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MAPS OR CHARTS

SAC, 2nd Rts, US Air Target Chart, Series 200, Sheet 0250-8 HL, 3rd Edition, September 1962, Scale 1:200,000 (SECRET)

General Locator Map, USSR - 29656 1-61 (UNCLASSIFIED)

REQUIREMENT

CIA. C-RR5-82,523

CIA/IAD PROJECT

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